Gender and Enterprise: Evidences from the Field



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by ISED Small Enterprise Observatory *jointly with* ISED Centre for Social Development

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This monograph forms part of the '*ISED Discussion Paper*' series of the Institute. Brought out by ISED Small Enterprise Observatory (ISED-SEO), the Institute's knowledge platform, titles under this Series are meant to offer a platform for discussion on some of the latest developments in the economy and society. The contents of this document may be used for debates and discussions, as also for preparation of course materials, but with due acknowledgement only.

Understanding the macro level phenomena relating to gender, enterprise, and finance, is difficult unless there is a close understanding of the micro level processes. Unlike the general analysis of entrepreneurship, and the motivational factors behind that, the factors influencing women entrepreneurship are distinct. Since gender is a biological factor, and family, as a factor influencing division of labour, it is important that these two aspects are factored into the analysis of entrepreneurial behavior. A micro level analysis is, therefore, crucial. The attempt in the following pages is to make such an analysis.

Our discussion in the preceding pages lead us to the need for a paradigm shift in entrepreneurship development initiatives, in the country. The conventional model of 'infrastructure-finance-marketing model' cannot contribute much to entrepreneurship development. In the modern environment, the imperatives lie releasing and enhancing the hidden capabilities, and providing a suitable ecosystem where knowledge has a significant role. After all, in a knowledge economy, it is knowledge and capabilities that can empower women, not simply registration, infrastructure and credit facility.

Kochi March 05, 2016 P.M.Mathew Project Director